

## LIBRARY SUBJECT GUIDE:

**TURABIAN CITATION STYLE**

See: A Manual for writers of term papers, theses, and dissertations. (Ref 808.02 T929m)

See also: Duke University's "Citing Source" <http://library.duke.edu/research/citing>

**Book**

Okuda, Michael, and Denise Okuda. Star Trek chronology: The history of the future. New York: Pocket Books, 1995.

**Periodical Article**

Wilcox, Rhonda V. "Shifting roles and synthetic women in Star Trek: The Next Generation." Studies in Popular Culture 13 (June 1991): 53-65.

**Newspaper\***

See Note #2

**Book Chapter**

James, Nancy E. "Two sides of paradise: The Eden myth according to Kirk and Spock." In Spectrum of the fantastic, ed. Donald Palumbo, 219-223. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1988.

**Encyclopedia Article**

Well-known reference books used as sources are not included in the Reference List but are cited in parentheses within the text. Example:

(Theodore Sturgeon, "Science fiction," in Encyclopedia Americana, 1995 ed.)

**Website\***

Lynch, Tim. 1996. "DS9 Trials and Tribble-ations review." Bradley University. Available from <http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html> (accessed 8 October 1997).

**Newspaper or Periodical Article on the Internet**

Holton, Woody. "The Ohio Indians and the Coming of the American Revolution in Virginia." The Journal of Southern History 60 (August 1994): 453-478. Academic Search Elite (accessed 31 July 2001).

Note #1: The list of sources at the end of the text is called "Bibliography." See section 9.2.

Note #2: If a newspaper is cited only once or twice, a note or a parenthetical reference in the text is sufficient. See 11.44.

Note #3: For websites include the date the page was created (or updated) and the date you looked at it.\*

Note #4: Reference entries are not needed for the Bible and other major classical works. See sections 2.20-21 and 8.51, 129.

Note #5: To cite sources within your text, use parenthetical references. Example: Hargis 2005, 31 (Hargis=author, 2005=date of publication, 31=page number). To cite electronic publications, include the author and date the online source was created. Example (National Park Service 2003).\* To cite the Bible, include the name of the version you are using. In the first reference, write out the name of the version in full. Example: (2 Chron. 7:14 Revised Standard Version). You do not need to identify the version in subsequent references unless you switch to a different version.

\*The Turabian style (and the University of Chicago style on which it is based) does not have an official format for electronic resources. The examples above are based on personal interpretation.

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