

WJU Library: APA citation and style guide



Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association 6th ed. Find it in our library at **Ref 808.027 A512p 2010**. Wherever you see “APA #.#” that is pointing you a chapter section within the APA Manual.

See also: <http://www.noodletools.com> and Citation Machine <http://citationmachine.net>

Book - APA 7.02.18

Okuda, M., & Okuda, D. (1993). *Star Trek chronology: The history of the future*. New York: Pocket Books.

E-Book without Digital Object Identifier [DOI] –APA 7.02.19 (APA 6.31 explains DOI’s)

Petocz, Agnes (Author). (1999). *Freud, Psychoanalysis & Symbolism*. Port Chester, NY, USA: Cambridge University Press. Retrieved from <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/jessup/Doc?id=2000705&ppg=1>

E-Book with DOI –APA 7.02.19

Schiraldi, G. R. (2001). *The post-traumatic stress disorder sourcebook: A guide to healing, recover, and growth* [Adobe Digital Editions version]. doi:10.1036/0071393722

Periodical Retrieved from a Research Database without DOI –APA 7.01.3

Mershon, D. H. (1998, November-December). Star Trek on the brain: Alien minds, human minds. *American Scientist*, 86, 585. Retrieved from Academic Search Elite.

Periodical Article from print –APA 7.01.3

Dubeck, L. (1990). Science fiction aids science teaching. *Physics Teacher*, 28, 316-318.

Newspaper Article –APA 7.01.10

Di Rado, A. (1995, March 15). Trekking through college: Classes explore modern society using the world of Star Trek. *Los Angeles Times*, p. A3.

Book Chapter –APA 7.02.25

James, N. E. (1988). Two sides of paradise: The Eden myth according to Kirk and Spock. In D. Palumbo (Ed.), *Spectrum of the fantastic* (pp. 219-223). Westport, CT: Greenwood.

Encyclopedia Article –APA 7.02.27

Sturgeon, T. (1995). Science fiction. In *The Encyclopedia Americana* (Vol. 24, pp. 390-392). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

Informal publication (includes most websites) –APA 7.09.61

Lynch, T. (1996). *DS9 trials and tribble-ations review*. Retrieved from <http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html>

Note #1: The list of sources at the end of the text is called “References.” - APA 6.22

Note #2: Use only the initials of the authors' first (and middle) names. - APA 6.27

Note #3: Finish a citation with a period, unless it ends with a URL or DOI. - APA 6.28

Note #4: If the date the work was created is not given, use (n.d.). - APA 6.28

Note #5: In text citations, but not reference entries needed for Biblical and classical works. To cite the Bible, identify in the first citation the text and the version you are using. Example: 2 Cor. 5:17 (New International Version). You do not need to identify the version in subsequent references unless you switch to a different version. - APA 6.18

Note #6: To cite sources within your text, use parenthetical references. Example: (Voelker, 2004) Voelker=author, 2004=year of publication. - APA 6.11-6.21

Note #7: Always include page numbers for direct quotations. Example: (Voelker, 2004, p. 332). To cite websites and non-paginated materials, use paragraph numbers preceded by “para.” Example: (Myers, 2000, para. 5). – APA 6.19

Note #8: APA format has a pretty strict layout of sections and headings, Chapter 2 gives all the details about the required structure. There are example papers on pp. 41-59.

Note #9: APA format does not require a table of contents, list of sources you did not cite, or some other elements that appear in other writing styles. These should only be added at your instructor’s request.

Parts used by permission:

Delaney, R. (2004). *APA citation style*. Retrieved from <http://www.liu.edu/cwis/cwp/library/workshop/citmla.htm>